

Annex.

Table A1. Country classification, 2022 (source, Albinet et al, 2023)

EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	LMIC	MENA	Illiq.
AGO	Angola	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Illiq.
PAK	Pakistan	LMIC	South Asia	Illiq.
TUN	Tunisia	LMIC	MENA	Illiq.
CMR	Cameroon	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Illiq.
SLV	El Salvador	LMIC	Latin America	Illiq.
PNG	Papua New Guinea	LMIC	East Asia & Pacific	Illiq.
KEN	Kenya	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Illiq.
ETH	Ethiopia	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	Illiq.
BEN	Benin	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Illiq.
TCD	Chad	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	Illiq.
CAF	Central African Republic	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	Illiq.
COM	Comoros	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Illiq.
GMB	Gambia, The	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	Illiq.
CIV	Cote d'Ivoire	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Illiq.
GIN	Guinea	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	Illiq.
MDG	Madagascar	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	Illiq.
SEN	Senegal	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Illiq.
ZMB	Zambia	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Insolv.
LAO	Lao PDR	LMIC	East Asia & Pacific	Insolv.
MOZ	Mozambique	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	Insolv.
MNG	Mongolia	LMIC	East Asia & Pacific	Insolv.
COG	Congo, Rep.	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Insolv.
LSO	Lesotho	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Insolv.
CPV	Cabo Verde	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Insolv.
GNB	Guinea-Bissau	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	Insolv.
STP	Sao Tome and Principe	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Insolv.
MRT	Mauritania	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Insolv.
VUT	Vanuatu	LMIC	East Asia & Pacific	Insolv.
SLE	Sierra Leone	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	Insolv.
DJI	Djibouti	LMIC	MENA	Insolv.
GHA	Ghana	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	Insolv.
IND	India	LMIC	South Asia	No Risk
IDN	Indonesia	LMIC	East Asia & Pacific	No Risk
MAR	Morocco	LMIC	MENA	No Risk
TZA	Tanzania	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk
BOL	Bolivia	LMIC	Latin America	No Risk
NIC	Nicaragua	LMIC	Latin America	No Risk
HND	Honduras	LMIC	Latin America	No Risk
KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic	LMIC	Central Asia	No Risk

TGO	Togo	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk
COD	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk
SWZ	Eswatini	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk
UZB	Uzbekistan	LMIC	Central Asia	No Risk
TJK	Tajikistan	LMIC	Central Asia	No Risk
UGA	Uganda	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk
RWA	Rwanda	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk
NER	Niger	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk
DZA	Algeria	LMIC	MENA	No Risk
HTI	Haiti	LMIC	Latin America	No Risk
BDI	Burundi	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk
MWI	Malawi	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk
MLI	Mali	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk
BGD	Bangladesh	LMIC	South Asia	No Risk
SLB	Solomon Islands	LMIC	East Asia & Pacific	No Risk
LBR	Liberia	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk
BLZ	Belize	LMIC	Latin America	No Risk
NPL	Nepal	LMIC	South Asia	No Risk
MMR	Myanmar	LMIC	East Asia & Pacific	No Risk
ZWE	Zimbabwe	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk
NGA	Nigeria	LMIC	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk
PHL	Philippines	LMIC	East Asia & Pacific	No Risk
KHM	Cambodia	LMIC	East Asia & Pacific	No Risk
VNM	Viet Nam	LMIC	East Asia & Pacific	No Risk
BFA	Burkina Faso	Low income	Sub-Saharan Africa	No Risk

Table A2. Net Transfers by source for different risk categories (\$ billion)

	Year	Total NT	Long Term	MDBs	Bilateral s ex-China	China (public and private)	LT PPG and PNG Private	Short Term	IMF
Illiquid	2019	27.05	17.38	9.51	-0.38	2.60	5.67	4.76	4.91
Illiquid	2022	3.63	-11.76	9.40	0.58	-4.87	-16.90	14.82	0.57
Insolvent	2019	7.26	5.71	1.44	0.52	1.39	2.38	1.41	0.13
Insolvent	2022	-2.49	-0.81	1.82	-0.11	-0.49	-2.04	-1.92	0.25
No Risk	2019	69.21	59.26	12.34	1.01	0.67	45.24	9.95	0.00
No Risk	2022	20.16	-3.50	20.12	8.47	-0.36	-31.73	23.86	-0.21

Sources: same as in Table 1.

Figure A1: LT NT for all the countries by risk color, 2019 vs 2022, % of GDP

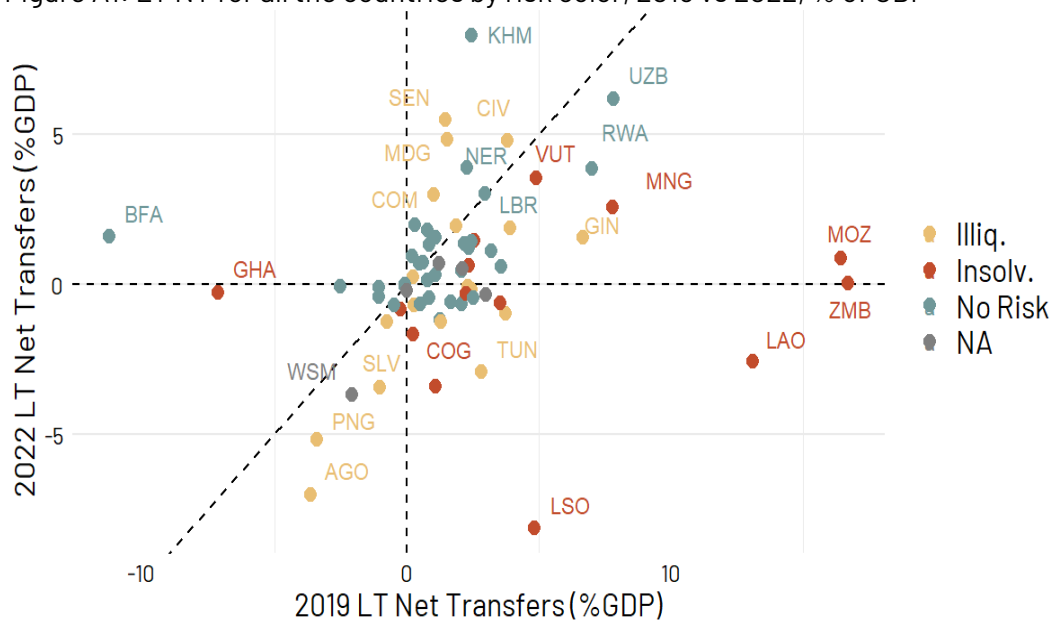


Figure A2. NTs to/from Private and Chinese creditors (incl. ST debt) against MDB and (non-China) bilateral creditors, 2022, % GDP

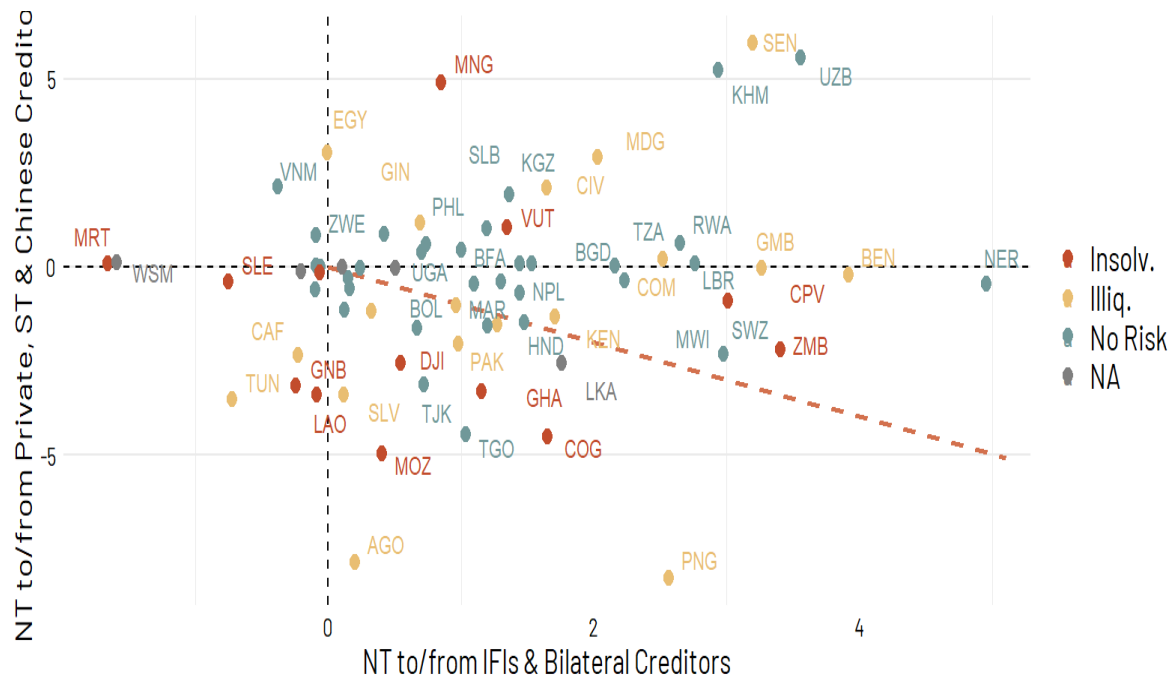


Figure A3. NTs to/from Chinese creditors vs private creditors (incl. ST debt), 2022, % GDP

